Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 ARA-10 EUR-12 ISO-00 IO-13 PM-05 AID-05 IGA-02 ACDA-07 CIAE-00 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 EB-08 NRC-05 FEAE-00 DODE-00 SS-15 SP-02 /107 W

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INFO AMEMBASSY CARACAS RPIORITY
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USERDA HQ WASHDC PRIORITY
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USIAEA DEPT PASS IO/SCT

E.O 11652: N/A

TAGS: IAEA TECH, ENRG, PARM, VE

SUBJECT: VENEZUELAN REQUEST FOR ENRICHED URANIUM THROUGH IAEA

REF: CARACAS 8738

- 1. AGENCY HAS RECEIVED CABLE FROM TABORDA CONFIRMING GOV ACCEPTANCE IN PRINCIPLE OF POINTS SET FORTH IN MISSION'S LETTER TO AGNCY, THUS PERMITTING GO-AHEAD ON ISSUANCE OF BG DOCUMENT, WHICH SHOULD APPEAR LETER THIS WEEK. MISSION APPRECIATES ASSISTANCE OF EMBASSY CARACAS IN HELPING TO EXPEDITE ONTHIS MATTER.
- 2. AGENCY SECRETARIAT HAS POINTED OUT A POTENTIAL PROBLEM, HOWEVER, WHICH MISSION BELIEVES SHOULD, IF LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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POSSIBLE, BE RESOLVED BEFORE BG CONSIDERATION OF THIS ITEM ON SEPTMEBER 23. THIS CONCERNS FACT THAT GOV HAS NOT RPT NOT YET CONCLUDED ITS NPT SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENT WITH IAEA AS REQUIRED UNDER ARTICLE III.4 OF NPT. FOLLOWING GOV RATIFICATION OF NPT ON SEPTEMBER 26, 1975, GOV ASSUMED AN OBLIGATION UNDER THAT ARTICLE TO CONCLUDE NPT SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENT WITH IAEA WITHIN 18 MONTHS, I.E., BY MARCH 26, 1977.

THUS, GOV IS TECHNICALLY IN VIOLATON OF THIS

OBLIGATION, AND AGENCY SECRETARIAT IS CONCERNED THAT THERE IWLL BE QUESTIONS RAISED ON THIS ASPECT OF MATTER WHEN FUEL SUPPLY ARRANGEMENT IS CONSIDERED BY BG.

- 3. THERE IS ALSO POSSIBILITY THAT SOME GOV OFFICIALS ARE UNDER MISTAKEN ASSUMPTION THAT ITS TRILATERAL SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENT WITH U.S. AND IAEA SATISFIES NPT REQUIREMENT FOR A SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENT. SECRETARIAGT NOTED, FOR EXAMPLE, THAT GOV CABLE, INTER ALIA, REFERRED TO "FIRM SUPPORT OF PRINCIPLES OFNPT AND OF SUPPORTIVE TRILATERAL SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENT."
- 4. FOR BACKGROUND PURPOSES, MISSION OBTAINED FOLLOWING DETAILS FROM AGENCY. AGENCY RECEIVED LETTER FROM GOV DATED JANUARY 21, 1976 REQUESTING TEXT OF NPT SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENT. AGENCY SENT DRAFT TEXT MARCH 19, 1976, AND, AFTER HEARING NOTHING FURTHER, FOLLOWED UP IN AUGUST WITH REMINDER. CONSULTATIONS ON MATTER WERE HELD DURING IAEA GENERAL CONFERENCE IN RIO DE JANEIRO, IN SEPTEMBER, AT WHICH TIME VENEZUELAN OFFICIALS REQUESTED ADDITIONAL INFORMMATION ON CERTAIN DETAILS. THIS WAS PROVIDED LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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IN DECEMBER 1976, ANDAGENCY AGAIN AFTER HEARING NOTHING FURTHER, FOLLOWED UP IN APRIL 1977. GOV FINALLY RESPONDED IN JULY THAT MATTER WAS UNDER STUDY BY AN INTER-MINISTERIAL COMMITTEE.

5. BECAUSE OF POSSIBILITY OF QUESTIONS BEING RAISED
AT BG OVER THIS ISSUE, AGENCY SECRETARIAT (ACTING
DIRECTOR GENERAL HALL) HAS SENT CABLE TO FORMER
VENEZUELAN RESREP ANDGOVERNOR FREDDY ARROCHA
(WHO AGENCY UNDERSTAND WILL HEAD GOV DELEGATION TO FORTHCOMING
GENERAL CONFERENCE) STRESSSING IMPORTANCE OF
TIMELY ACTION TO CONCLUDE NPT SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENT.
AGNECY BELIEVES THAT POTENTIAL PROBLEM AT BG COULD
BE HAEADED OFFIIF GOV WERE TO PROVIDE SOME POSITIVE
INDICATON TO AGENCY PRIOR TO BG MEETING SEPTEMBER 23
TO SHOW FORWARD MOVEMENT ON CONCLUDING ITS NPT SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENT. THIS WOULD ALLOW SECRETARIAT TO
INTRODUCE FUEL SUPPLY ARRANGEMENT AT BG WITH A
STATEMENT REPORTING STATUS OF IAEA/VENEZUELA NPT

SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENT AND HOPEFULLHY TO FORESTALL OR MINIMIZE THEREBY ANY DEBATE OVER THAT ISSUE.

6. IN ADDITION TO FOREGOING CONSIDERATIONS, MISSION BELIEVES THAT GOV CONCLUSION OF NPT SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENT WITH IAEA WILL BE AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN CONNECTION WITH ALLOCATION OF U.S. GIFT OF SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIAL FOR 1977. WE WOULD FIND IT VERY DIFFICULT OURSELVES TO RECOMMEND ALLOCATING THE GIFT TO A COUNTRY WITH NUCLEAR FACILITIES WHICH HAS FAILED TO COMPLY (EVEN TECHNICALLY) WITH AN IMPORTANT PROVISION OF THE NPT, UNLESS THERE ARE SOME CONVINCING REASONS OR UNUSUAL CIRCUMSTNACES INVOLVED, SINCE SUCH FAILURE CASTS

DOUBTS ON THE SERIOUSNESS OF OTHER TREATY OBLIGALIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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TIONS ASSUMED BY THAT GOVERNMENT UNDER NPT. ACCORDINGLY, WE BELIEVE THIS MATTER REQUIRES SOME EARLY ATTENTION TO RESOLVE THE PROBLEM, HOPEFULLY BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR WHEN THE GIFT ALLOCATION IS USUALLY MDE.

7. IN VIEW FOREGOING, MISSION RECOMMENDS THAT EMBASSY CARACAS BE REQUESTED TO DISCUSS PROBLEM WITH APPROPRIATE GOV OFFICIALS WITH VIEW TOWARD ENCOURAGING EARLY CONCLU-

SION OF NPT SAFEGUARDS AGREEMENT. LABOWITZ

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